

# Lessons from building verticalized AI agents

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*Building vertical AI*



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# LESSONS FROM BUILDING VERTICALIZED AI AGENTS

- 1 . How domain experts can supercharge AI development - and why to build them a custom UI
- 2 . Why prompting beats finetuning for verticalized agents - and how to go beyond 'prompt engineering'
- 3 . How to get and maintain customer trust - through intelligent performance monitoring and a secure LLM-native architecture

+ BONUS LESSON (if time)

# My background

- Trained in medicine at University of Cambridge (UK), worked as a doctor
- Established the AI function at Cera Care (tech-enabled home care, now at \$500m ARR)
- Built the first blood glucose prediction algorithm using non-invasively measured data (at ZOE)
- Founded 2 companies (medical AI research summarization, health data infrastructure)
- Founding team and Head of Clinical AI at Anterior (Sequoia-backed start-up using LLMs for healthcare admin)
- Helped >10 companies as applied AI consultant across education, healthcare, recruiting, retail

**Why is it hard to successfully apply  
LLMs to specialized industries?**



# (1) The last mile problem

The challenge is no longer in quality of the reasoning

It's in the context the model has on how a workflow is performed

(2) It's harder to define what's  
good and/or correct

You often need a domain expert to “translate”

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“look at your data”



# “look at your data”

The agreement dated March 15, 2023 contains a clause stating 'Party A shall deliver all goods within 30 days of execution, subject to force majeure events beyond reasonable control.' The contract further specifies 'failure to deliver constitutes material breach warranting immediate termination.' This establishes clear performance obligations and remedy provisions.

# “look at your data”

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## “but what does this mean?”



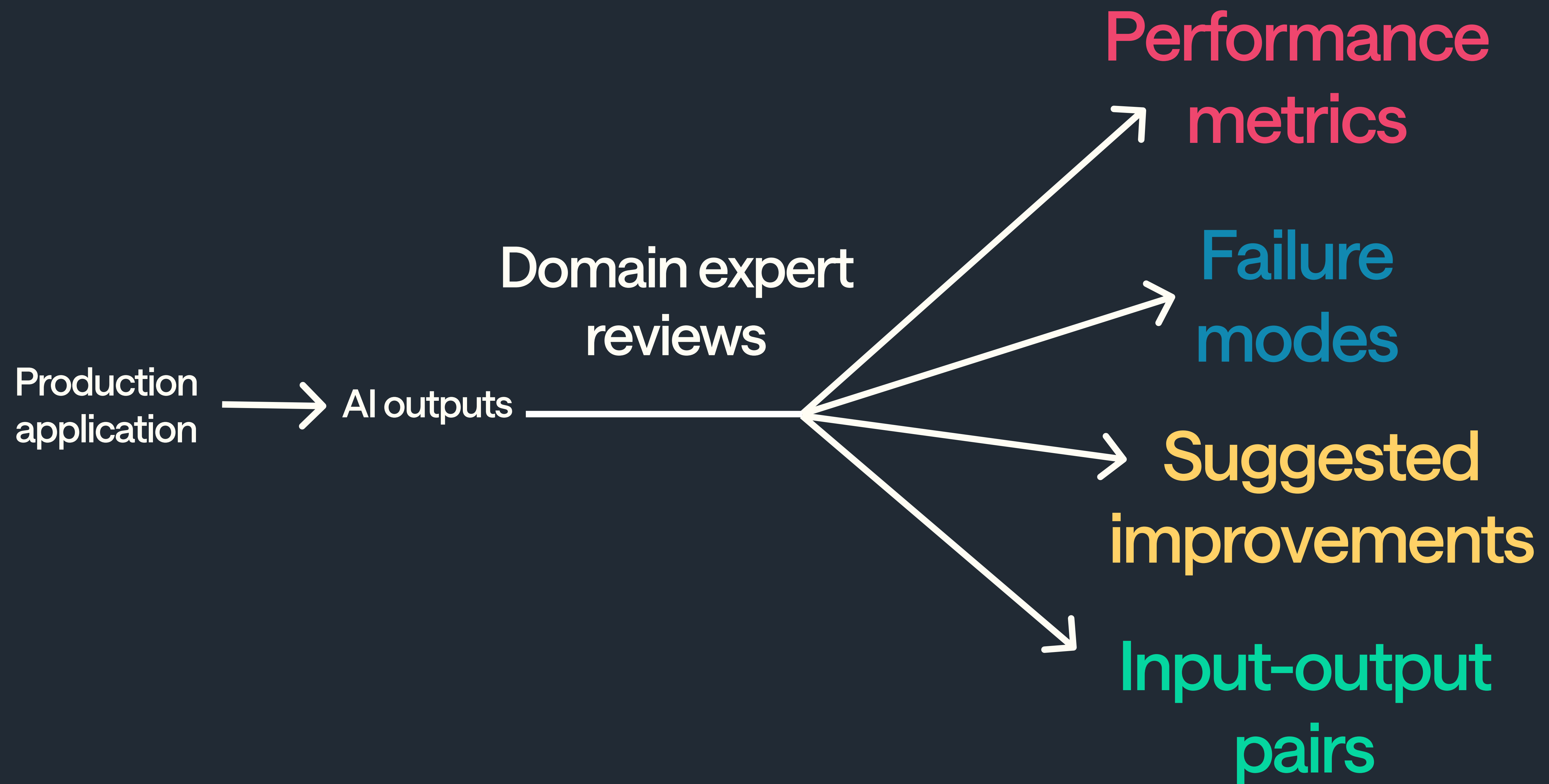
“look at your data” —————>

“empower  
domain experts  
to look at (and  
translate) your  
data”

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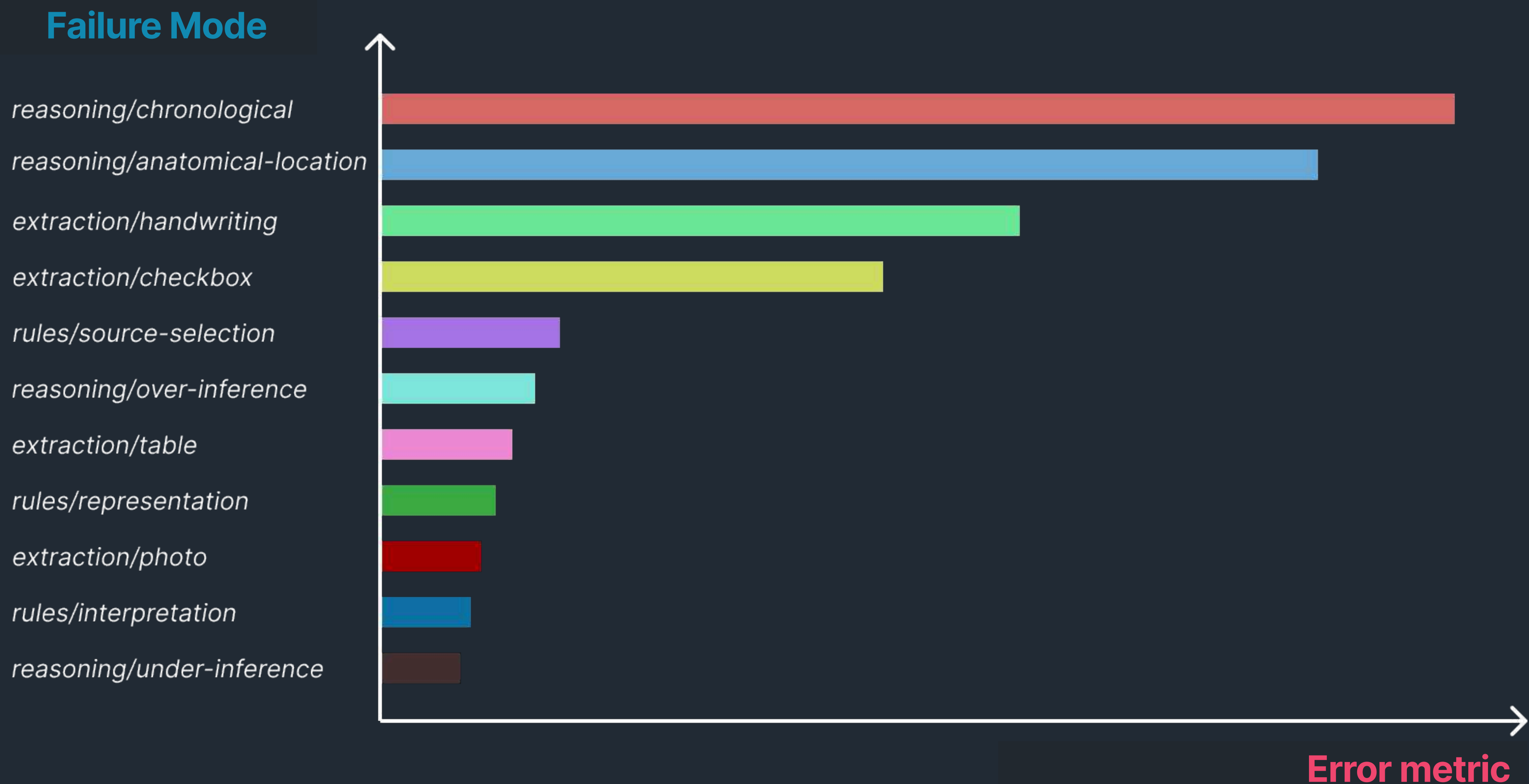
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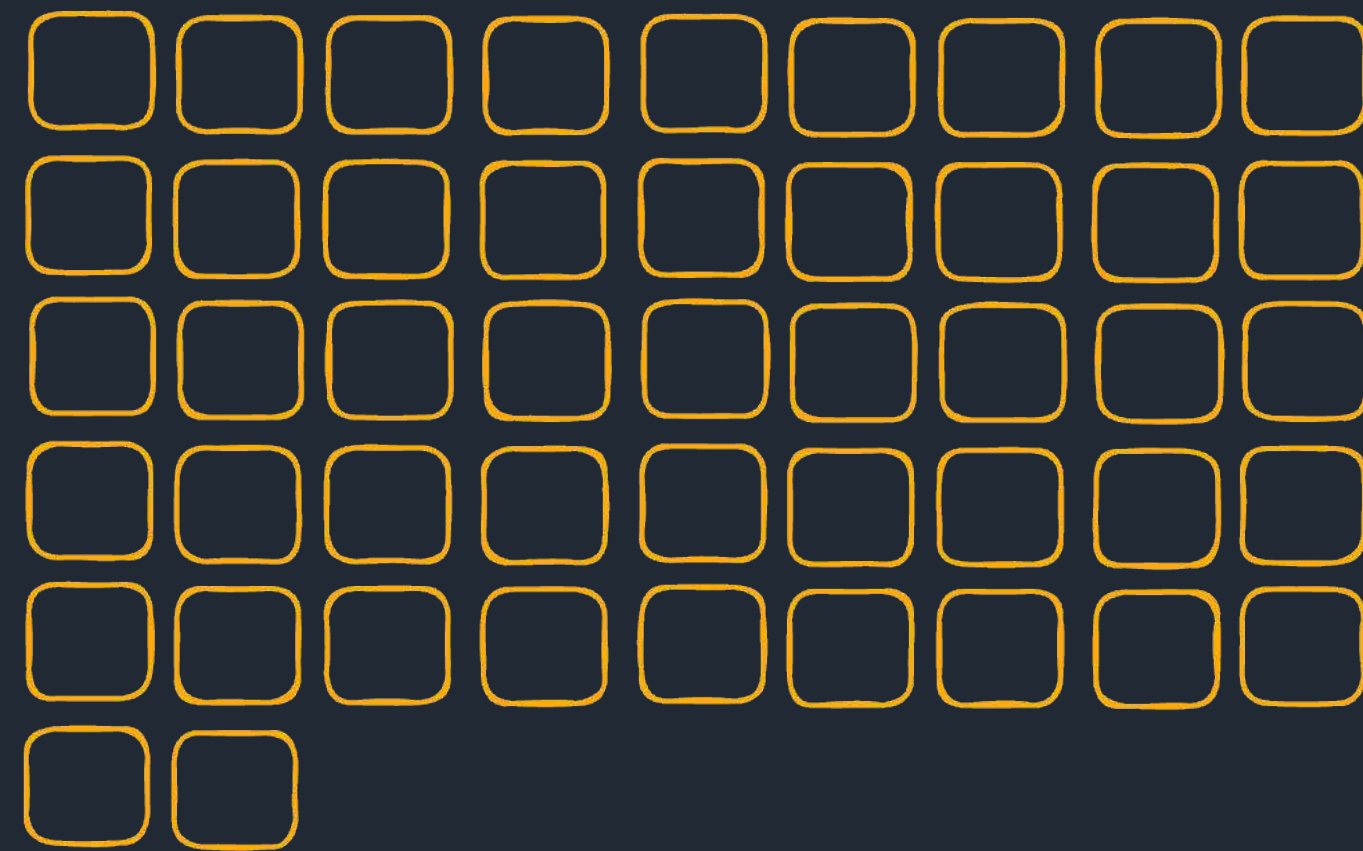
# Combining metrics and failure modes from production helps prioritise work



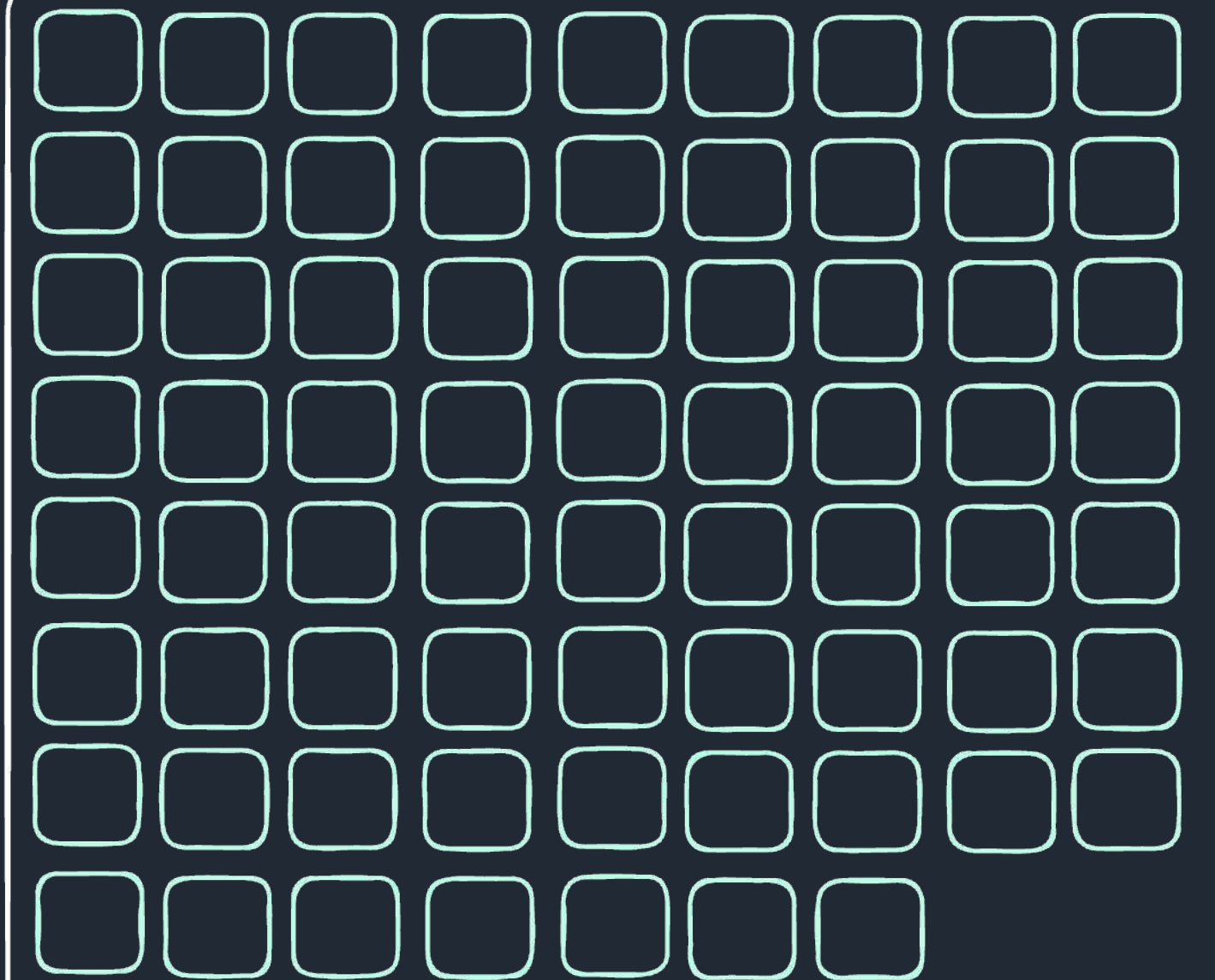
# Ready-made **failure mode datasets** enable rapid AI iteration by testing the impact of changes



Clinical Reasoning >> Over-inference

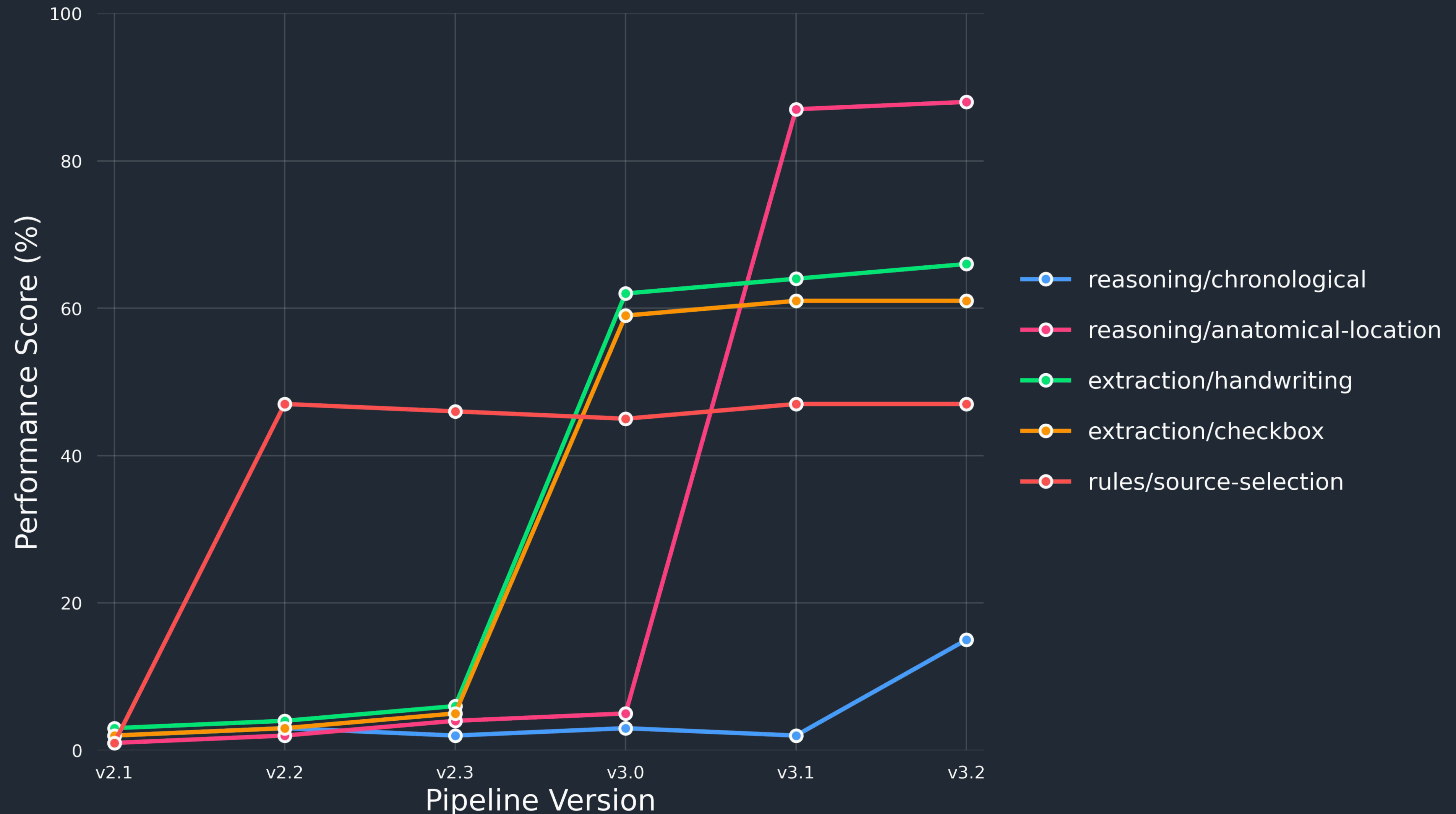


Medical Record Extraction >> Table Extraction



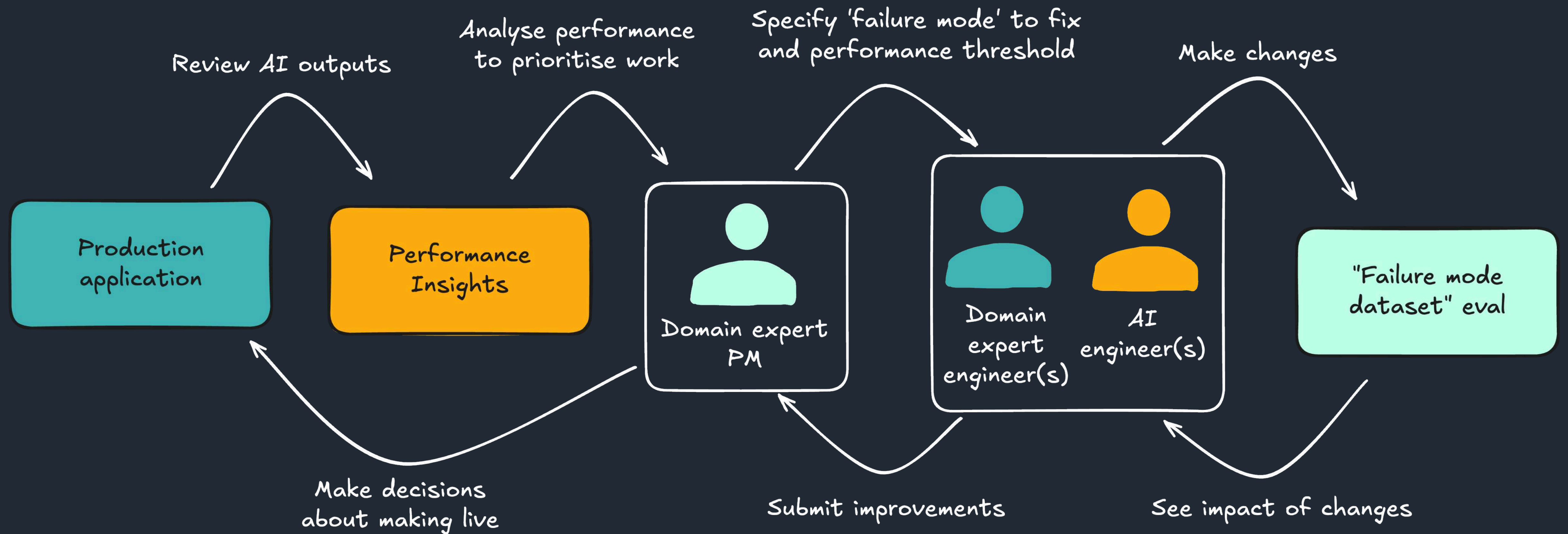
Rules Interpretation >> Logic representation

# Ready-made **failure mode datasets** enable rapid AI iteration by testing the impact of changes





# This process enables rapid iteration to give the AI system context on a specific workflow, solving the **last mile problem**.

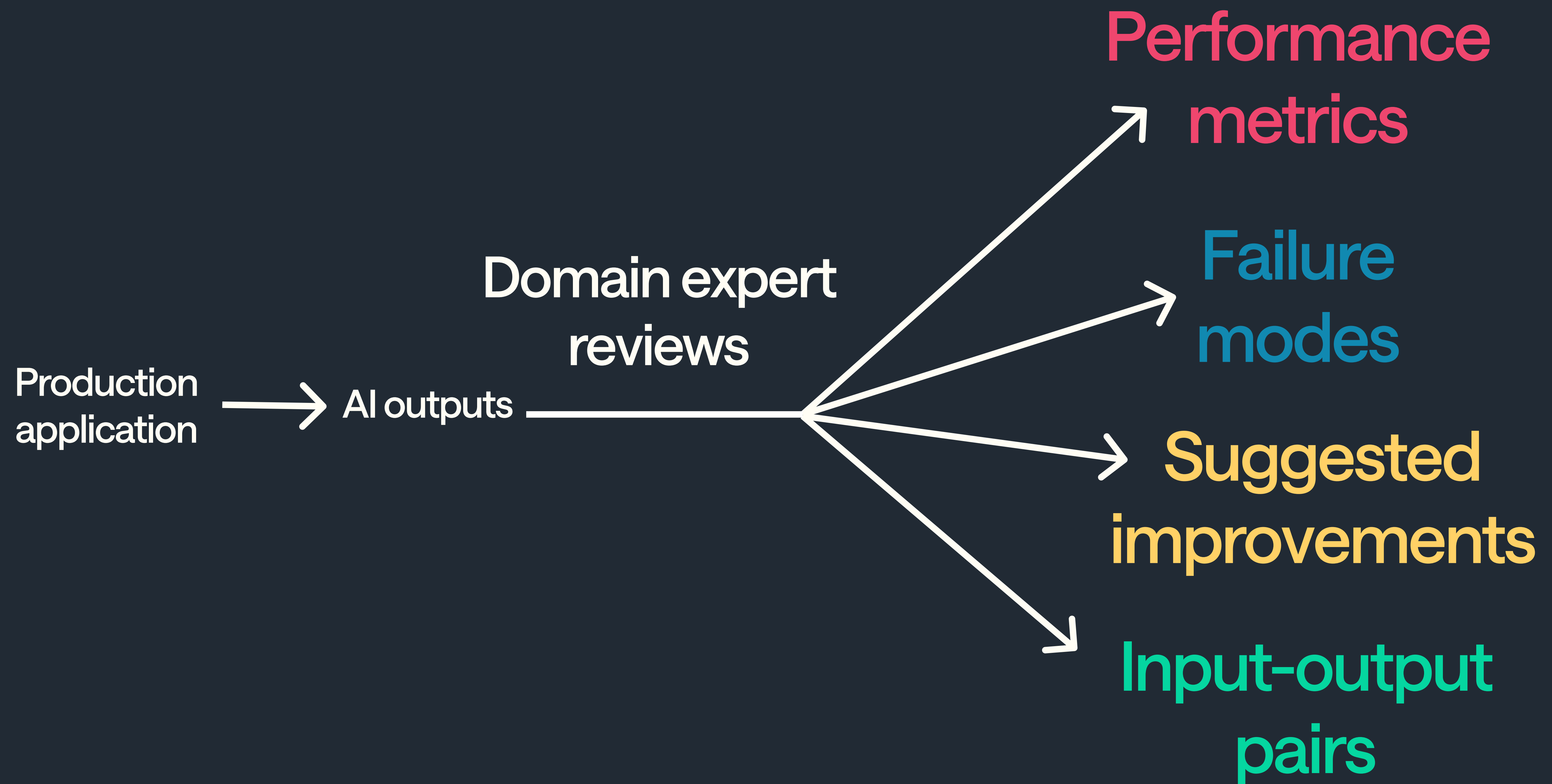


Process described in detail here:

*How to build an LLM-Native Expert System - Dr Chris Lovejoy, AI Engineer World's Fair (SF, June 2025)*

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MRM7oA3JsFs>





Mary Seacole

Elephant

3

Inbox

3

WorkFlos

FloNotes

Policies

Apps

Workspace Data

+

Cases

Members

Scalpel

Admin

Help Center

Anterior

Clinical Tasks

MRI Cervical Spine

95782

Activity

Outcomes

Review

Procedure

MRI Cervical Spine

Outcome Path

Ataxic Gait

Approval

Ataxic gait due to neurological issue, as indicated by 1 or more of the following:

Prior brain MRI suspicious for Multiple Sclerosis

Question 1/1

Current Question

Does the patient have a prior brain MRI suspicious for Multiple Sclerosis?

Answer

Yes. The medical record shows a brain MRI from 17/05/2022 that demonstrates 'multiple foci of T2/FLAIR hyperintensity in the infratentorial, juxtacortical and periventricular white matter'. p.2 which is noted to be 'consistent with multiple sclerosis'. p.3 This confirms prior brain MRI findings suspicious for MS.

Elsewhere in the medical record, it states the patient has confirmed MS - so the MRI is not 'suspicious' for MS - the patient is known to have it

Correct

Incorrect

+ DOMAIN KNOWLEDGE

+ TAG FAILURE MODE

Scalpel

Evidence.pdf

Guidelines for CPT Code 95782.pdf

Page 1/10

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Performance metrics

Failure modes

Suggested improvements

Input-output pairs

# Optimize for 3 things:

- 1 . High quality reviews
- 2 . Minimise time per review
- 3 . Generate actionable data

*Described in more detail here:*

***Why custom AI review dashboards transform AI products - and how to build one*** - Dr Chris Lovejoy

<https://chrislovejoy.me/review-dashboard>

# Optimize for 3 things:

- 1 . High quality reviews
- 2 . Minimise time per review
- 3 . Generate actionable data

Principle 1: Optimize for clearly surfacing all required context

Principle 2: Optimize the review flow sequence

Principle 3: Design reviews that give the data you need



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+ BONUS LESSON (if time)

FOR VERTICAL AI APPLICATIONS:

better  
prompting

>

finetuning  
models



# But go beyond ‘prompt engineering’

- Over-optimizing prompts is brittle
- Better ways to improve the prompts in vertical applications:
  - **Context augmentation** (using domain-expert generated knowledge base)
  - **In-context learning** (using domain-expert generated input-output pairs)

## Example Domain Knowledge (for Context augmentation)

[Regional Bank X] considers high-net-worth clients to include individuals with investable assets exceeding \$1M, liquid net worth above \$500K, and annual income over \$200K for at least two consecutive years.

In credit agreements, 'availability' refers to the unused portion of a credit line, while 'utilization' is the drawn amount. A borrowing base facility's availability fluctuates based on eligible collateral values, typically updated monthly or quarterly

The CAMELS rating system for bank examination uses:

- C (Capital adequacy)
- A (Asset quality)
- M (Management)
- E (Earnings)
- L (Liquidity)
- S (Sensitivity to market risk)

Each is scored 1-5 where 1 is strongest and 5 requires immediate supervisory attention.

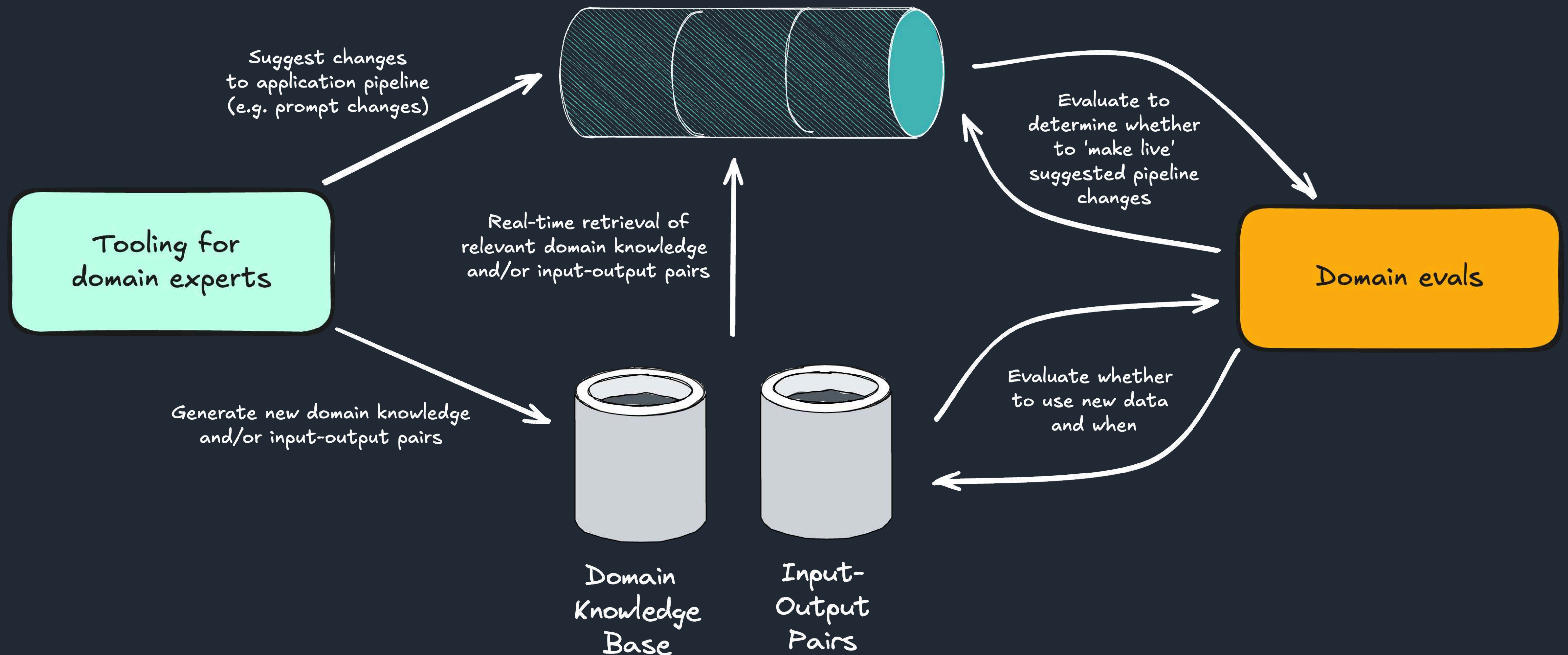
## Example Input-Output Pair (for in-context learning)

(  
    **input** = “Does the patient have a prior brain MRI suspicious for Multiple Sclerosis?\n\nRelevant evidence: {relevant\_evidence}”  
    **output** = “While there is a brain MRI from 17/5/2022 described as ‘consistent with multiple sclerosis’, this finding is documented in the context of established Multiple Sclerosis diagnosis. The medical record confirms a definitive MS diagnosis, precluding classification of these imaging findings as ‘suspicious for’ MS. Rather, these MRI findings represent characteristic radiological features consistent with the patient's known MS diagnosis.”  
)



# Automate improvements using evals

## Application Pipelines





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+ BONUS LESSON (if time)

# To build customer trust in your verticalized agent you need to:

- 1 . Give them confidence in the AI performance
- 2 . Show them you're handling data securely
- 3 . Protect your application against LLM-specific attack vectors



# (1) Achieve AI confidence by monitoring and reporting performance

- Reviews of production outputs to generate performance metrics (ideally through a custom UI)
- Proactively communicate performance to customers
- Define a sampling strategy so that you're reviewing the highest priority cases
- Set up an internal response protocol for whenever performance deviates below targets / SLAs
- Use LLM-as-judge evaluators to scale your monitoring ability

# Case Study: Evals for mission-critical healthcare application

*Approach described in detail here:*

***Mission-Critical Evals at Scale*** - Dr Chris Lovejoy, AI Engineer Summit (NY, Feb 2025)

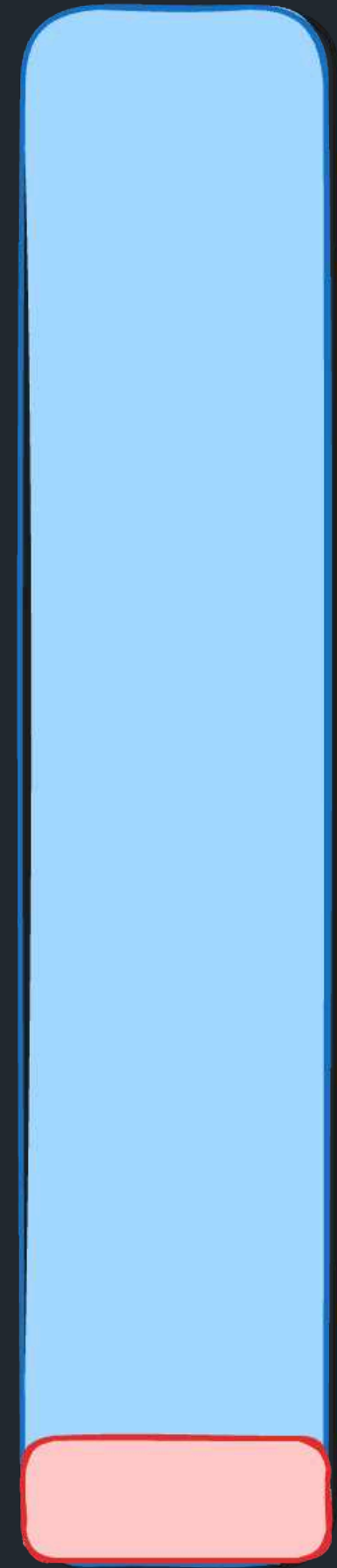
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cZ5ZJy19KMo>



# Q: Does the patient have a prior brain MRI suspicious for Multiple Sclerosis?

AI Agent:

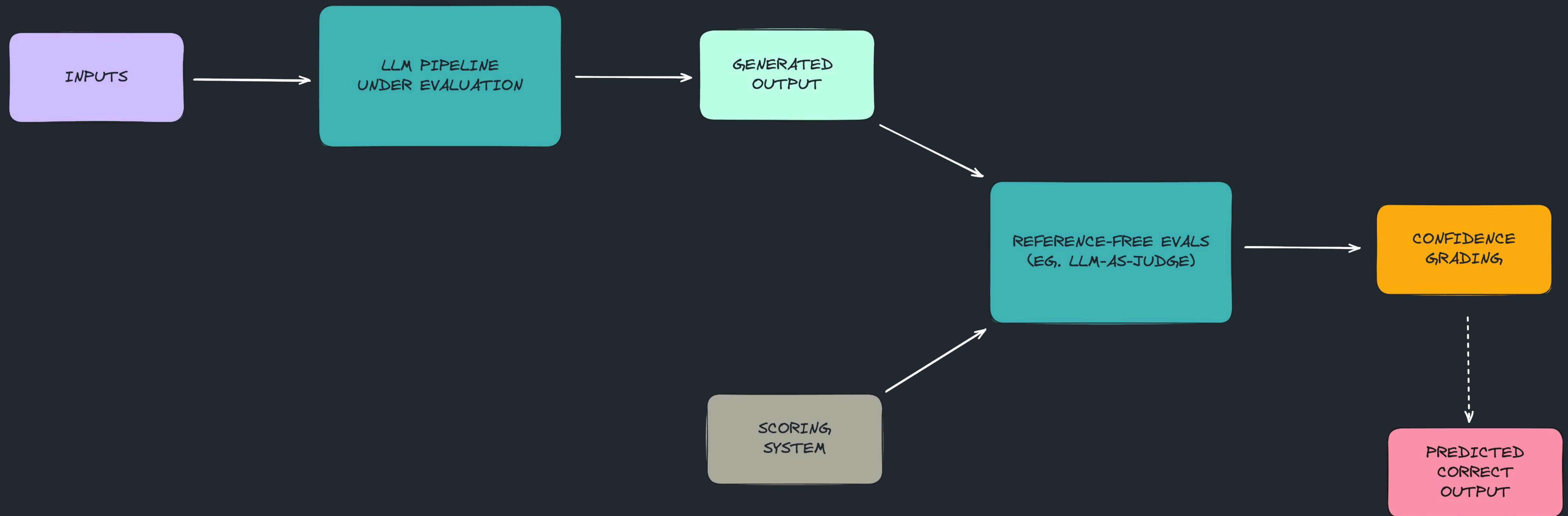
Yes. The medical record shows a brain MRI from 17/5/2022 that demonstrates 'multiple foci of T2/FLAIR hyperintensity in the infratentorial, juxtacortical and periventricular white matter' which is noted to be 'consistent with multiple sclerosis.' This confirms prior brain MRI findings suspicious for MS.



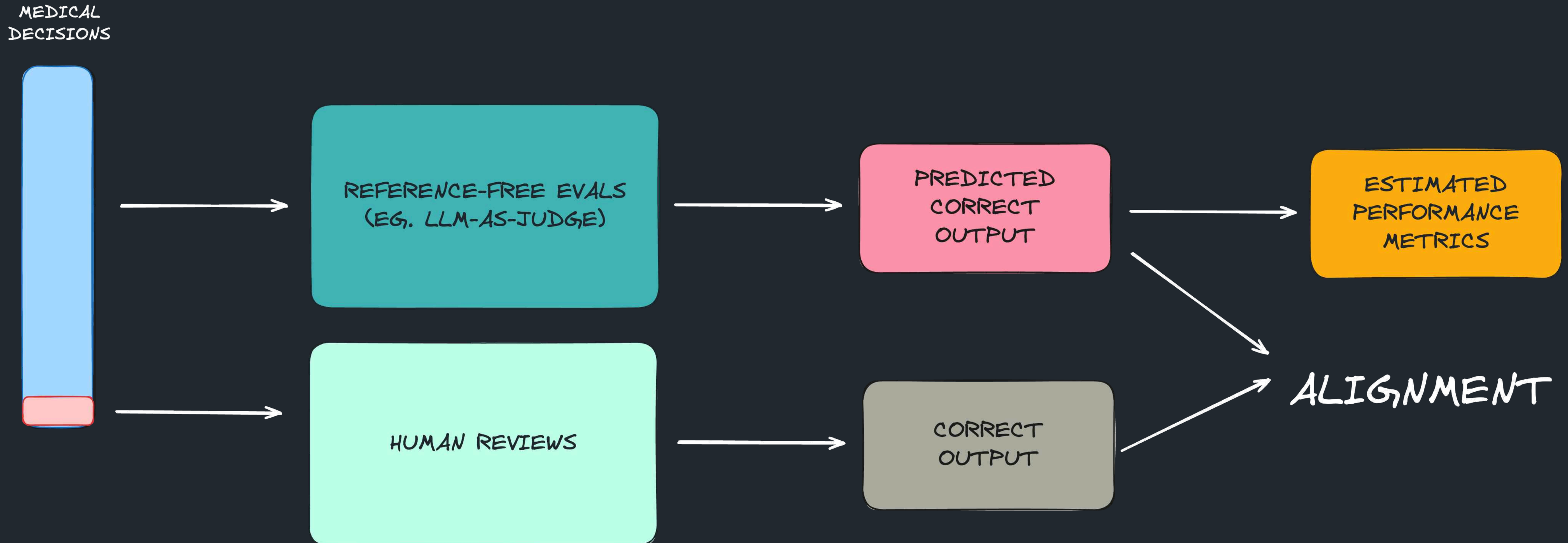
HOW DID WE DO?

WHICH SHOULD WE REVIEW?

# An LLM-as-judge can generate both confidence score and predicted output

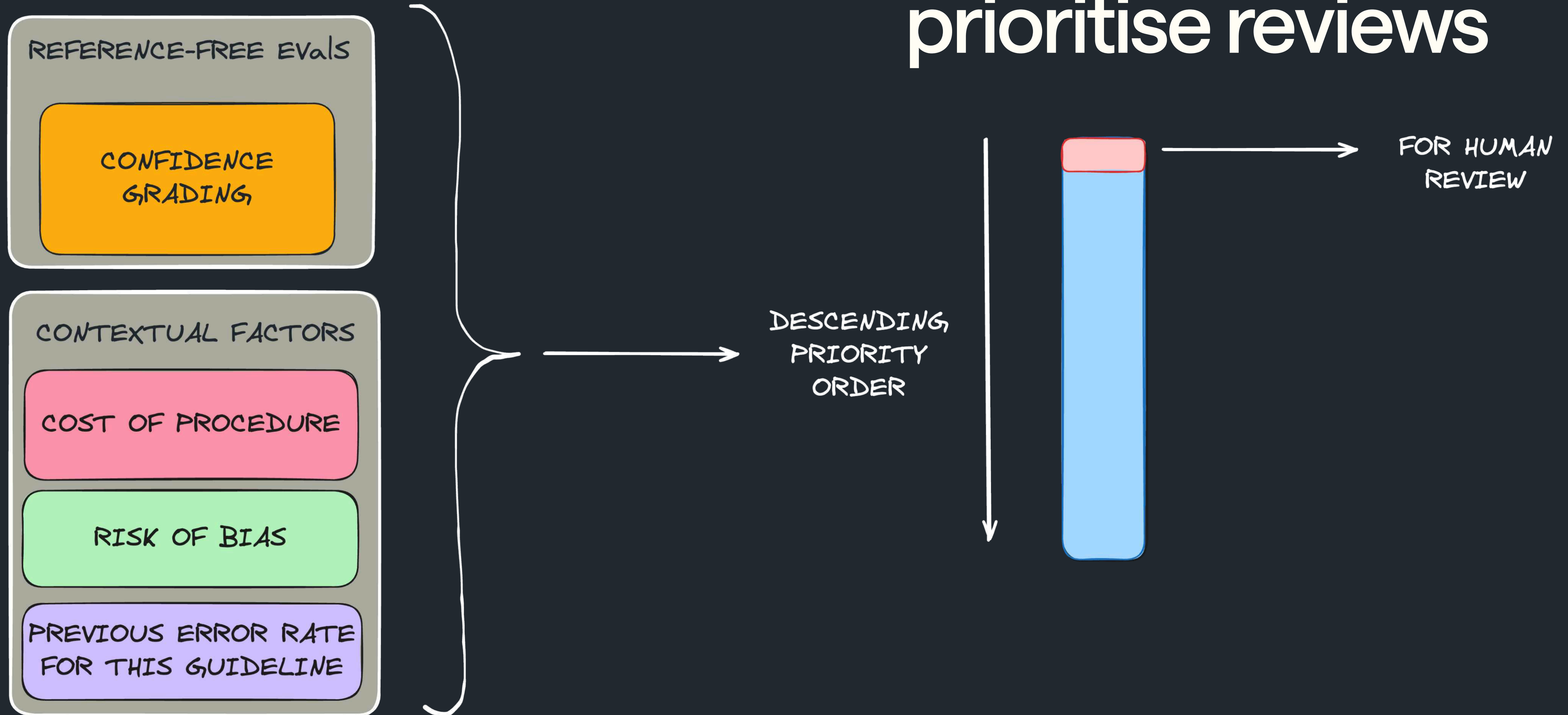


# Predicted output gives us estimated performance metrics... and alignment scores





# Confidence grading can be used to prioritise reviews

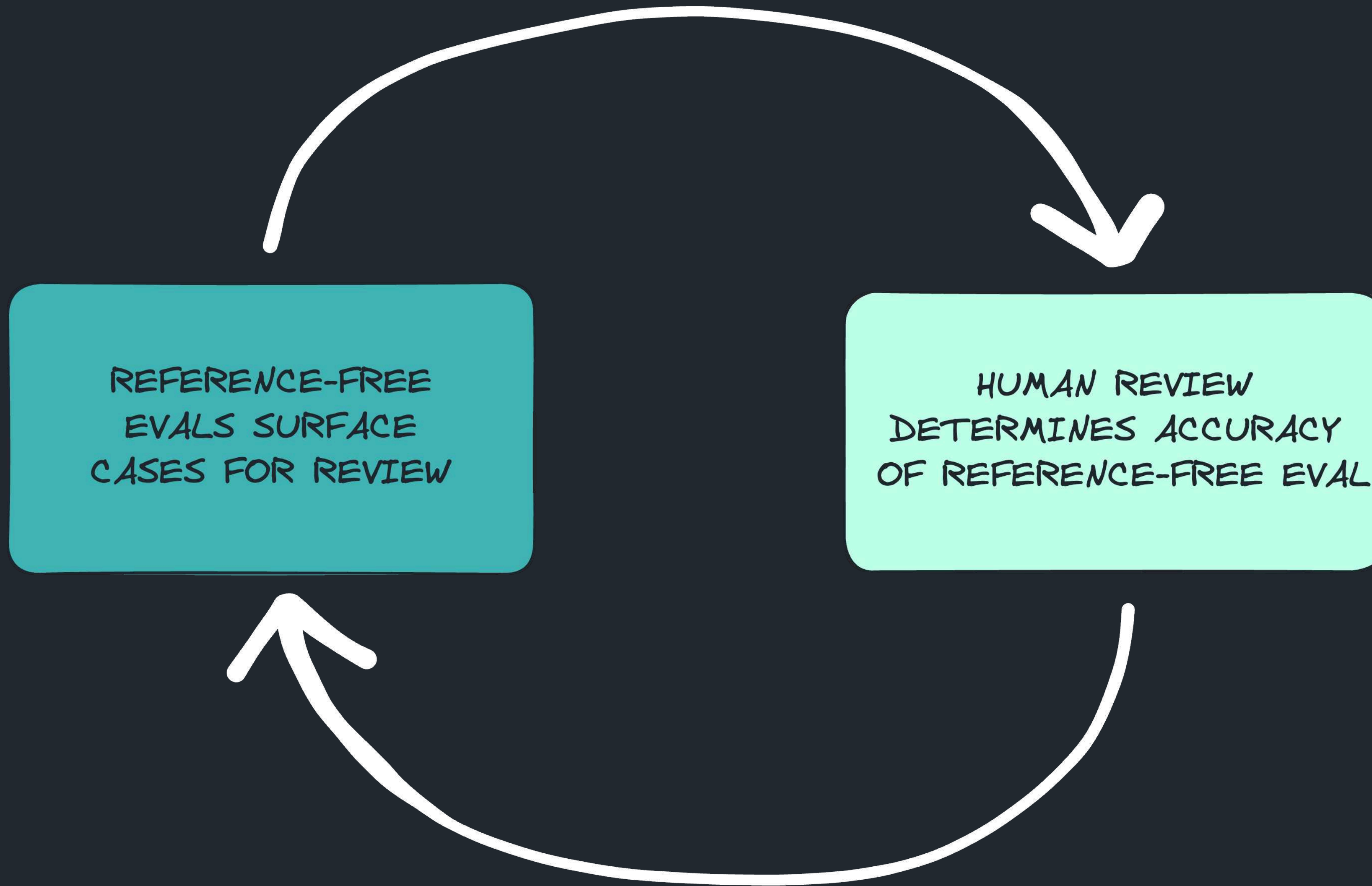


PRIORITY CASES REVIEWED

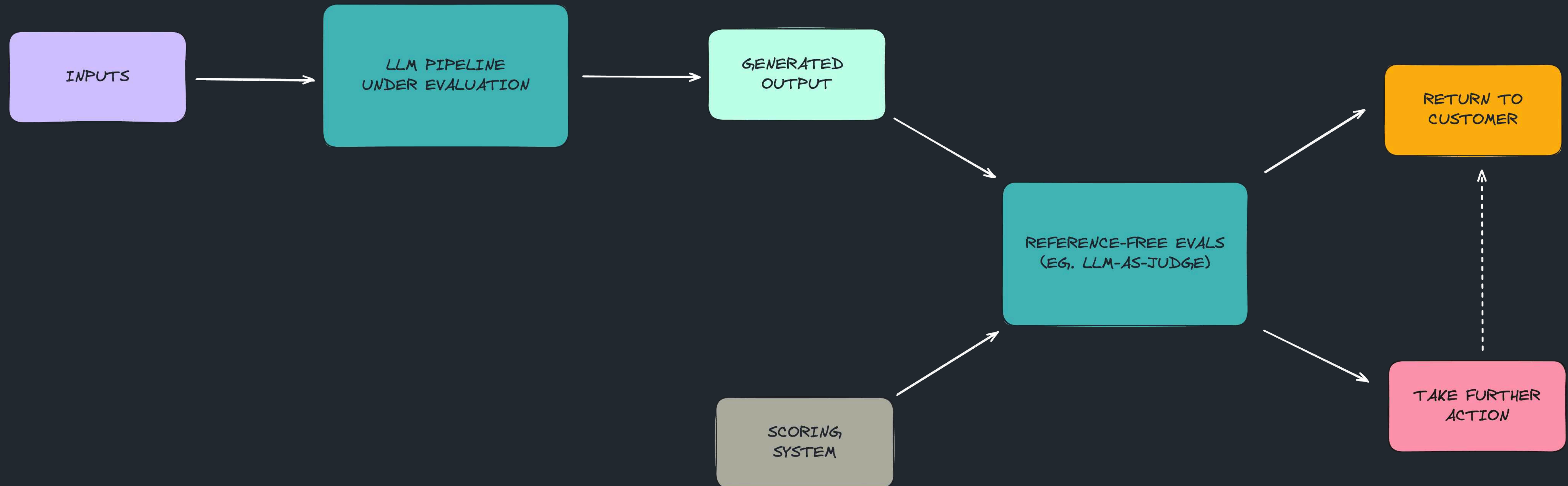
REFERENCE-FREE  
EVALS SURFACE  
CASES FOR REVIEW

HUMAN REVIEW  
DETERMINES ACCURACY  
OF REFERENCE-FREE EVAL

ITERATE AND IMPROVE  
REFERENCE-FREE EVALS



# Once the **reference-free eval system** works, it can become part of the pipeline



Approach described in detail here:

**Mission-Critical Evals at Scale** - Dr Chris Lovejoy, AI Engineer Summit (NY, Feb 2025)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cZ5ZJy19KMo>



# To build customer trust in your verticalized agent you need to:

- 1 . Give them confidence in the AI performance
- 2 . Handle data securely
- 3 . Protect your application against LLM-specific attack vectors



# Lay the foundations early for secure data handling

- Map out data usage strategy early (e.g., for performance monitoring, for fine-tuning)
- Be ready to offer customers isolated single-tenant environments (including dedicated model instances)
- Consider investing in synthetic data generation to reduce dependence on customer data

# Keep on top of LLM-specific security considerations and how to mitigate them (because best practices are continually evolving)

- Prompt injections
- Sensitive information disclosure
- Data and model poisoning



More detail here:

*2025 Top 10 Risks and Mitigations for LLM Applications & Generative AI - OWASP*  
<https://genai.owasp.org/llm-top-10/>



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**BONUS LESSON: Which domain experts to hire and how to use them**

*Described in more detail here:*

***Why you need a principal domain expert for building vertical AI - and how to find them*** - Dr Chris Lovejoy

<https://chrislovejoy.me/domain-expert-vertical-ai>



# Consider hiring a principal domain expert

- Having a **directly-responsible individual (DRI)** helps you move faster
- Hire them as early as possible and given them ownership
- They can build the best intuition for how your AI system performs
- Your expert should do more than just look at data - they should help design and create your system

# Hire more than “just” a domain expert

**Your principal domain expert can also help with:**

- hiring out a team of reviewers
- defining your sampling strategy for reviews
- analysing review data
- monitoring performance of reviewers
- steering product development
- prioritising eng work to improve AI performance
- talking to customers
- improving AI performance (through prompts, domain knowledge)



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**So it can be helpful if they have the following skills and experiences:**

management/leadership

industry connections

statistics/data science

product skills/experience

communication skills



Thank you

*Dr Christopher Lovejoy, MD*

*[www.chrislovejoy.me/email](http://www.chrislovejoy.me/email)*

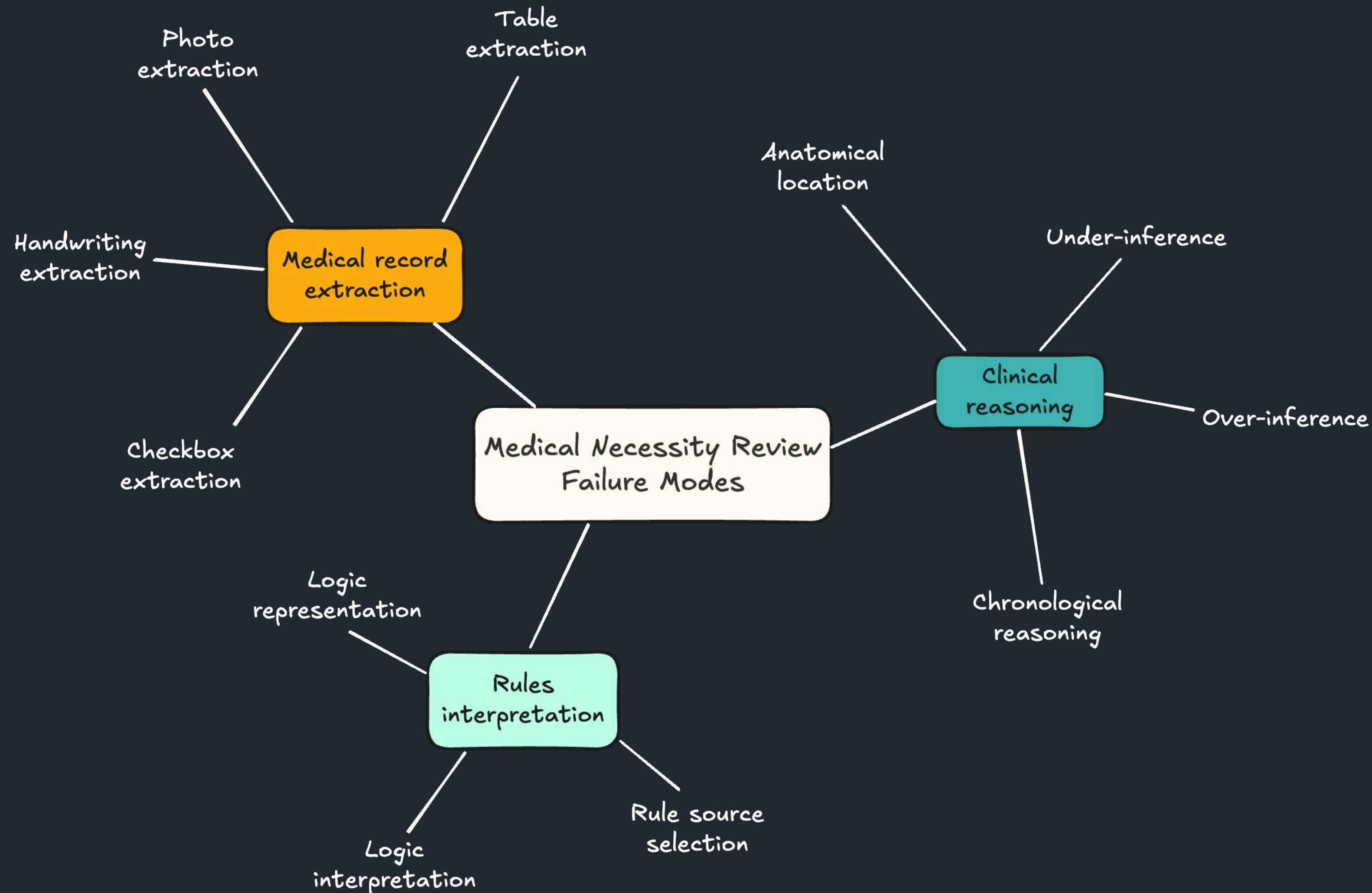
*[hi@chrislovejoy.me](mailto:hi@chrislovejoy.me)*



# Appendix



# Empower domain experts to define and maintain a **failure mode taxonomy**



# What defines a “specialized vertical”?

Could a lay person develop “top tier” judgment  
after working on this for 2 months?